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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An immunoenzymatic assay for detecting the presence of antibodies to the equine infectious anemia virus recombinant p26 capsid antigen in equine test samples comprising:
 - (a) the use of the recombinant p26 capsid protein from the equine infectious anemia virus
 - (b) binding the recombinant p26 capsid antigen to a solid support,
 - (c) reacting the bound antigen with a test sample of serum,
 - (d) removing the unbound test sample,
 - (e) reacting the bounded test antibody with a labeled antibody
 - (f) measuring the amount of bound antibody specific to the equine anemia infectious virus p26 capsid antigen in the test sample
 - 2. The immunoassay according to claim 1, wherein said label is selected from the group consisting of an enzyme, a fluorescent marker, avidin-biotin.
 - 3. The immunoassay according to claim 1, wherein said solid support is selected from the group consisting of polystyrene or polypropilene microtiter wells, polyethylene, polypropylene, polycarbonate, polyvinyl; polystyrene, or glass test tubes, capillary tubes, dipstcks, or beads; latex beads; nitrocellulose, nylon; cellulose, polyacrylamide, cross-linked dextran and microcrystalline glass.